

Paper reference 1CS0/02
Pearson Edexcel
Level 1 / Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Total Marks

Citizenship Studies
PAPER 2

Monday 3 June 2024–Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 45 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name,
centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Source Booklet (enclosed)

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Answer ALL questions in Sections A, B and C.**
- **Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

INFORMATION

- **The total mark for this paper is 80.**
- **The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

Turn over

ADVICE

- **Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**
 - **Try to answer every question.**
 - **Check your answers if you have time at the end.**
-

SECTION A: Own citizenship action

**Answer ALL parts of Question 1.
Write your answers in the spaces
provided.**

- 1. You have been part of a group that organised and took part in a citizenship action. In no more than 20 words, write the title of your citizenship action below.**

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

Question 1 continued

- (a) Explain ONE reason why timing is an important consideration for a citizenship action.
(2 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next page

Question 1 (a) continued

(continued on the next page)

Question 1 continued

- (b) Explain TWO ways in which considering different viewpoints affected how you organised your citizenship action.**
(4 marks)

Answer space continues on the next page

WAY 1 _____

Turn over

Question 1 (b) continued

WAY 2 _____

(continued on the next page)

Question 1 continued

- (c) Explain ONE reason why careful research is important when choosing your citizenship action.
(2 marks)**

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

Question 1 continued

- (d) Explain how TWO methods chosen for your citizenship action helped to achieve your goals.
(4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next page

METHOD 1 _____

Question 1 (d) continued

METHOD 2

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

Question 1 continued

- (e) ‘Citizenship actions cannot succeed unless you collaborate with other team members.’**

How far do you agree with this view?

You MUST base your answer on your experience of your own citizenship action.

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered another point of view.

(12 marks)

Answer space continues on the next five pages

Turn over

Question 1 (e) continued

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Turn over

Question 1 (e) continued

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Question 1 (e) continued

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Question 1 (e) continued

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Question 1 (e) continued

(Total for Question 1 = 24 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 24 MARKS

**SECTION B: Power and influence:
others' actions**

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

2. Study Source A in the Source Booklet about Eleanor Horner's campaign before you answer these questions.

- (a) Explain TWO reasons why someone such as Eleanor Horner may use the media to help promote a campaign.
(4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next two pages

Question 2 (a) continued

REASON 1 _____

Question 2 (a) continued

REASON 2 _____

(continued on the next page)

Question 2 continued

- (b) Identify TWO reasons why the local council may have chosen to hold a consultation related to Eleanor Horner's campaign.
(2 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next page

REASON 1 _____

Question 2 (b) continued

REASON 2 _____

(continued on the next page)

Question 2 continued

- (c) According to Source A, Eleanor Horner's campaign will 'have a huge impact' on the lives of local people.**

Using the source, analyse why this viewpoint may be accurate.

(2 marks)

Answer space continues on the next page

Turn over

Question 2 (c) continued

(continued on the next page)

Question 2 continued

- (d) Explain why targeting a campaign at local government may be the most effective way to achieve change.
(6 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next two pages

Question 2 (d) continued

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Question 2 (d) continued

[illegible]

(Total for Question 2 = 14 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 14 MARKS

Turn over

SECTION C: Power and influence

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box .

If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box  and then mark your new answer with a cross .

3. An example of a charity is:

☐

A RNLI (Royal National Lifeboat Institute)

☐

B Extinction Rebellion

☐

C Electoral Reform Society

☐

D Liberal Democrats

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

4. Mediation is defined as:

☐

A giving support to a particular cause or policy

☐

B using military force against another country

☐

C aiming to resolve conflict between countries

☐

D limiting trade or contact with another country

(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

5. Which organisation has the main role of supporting the rights of people in the workplace?

☐

A Oxfam

☐

B a trade union

☐

C Greenpeace

☐

D a political party

(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)

- 6. Explain ONE reason why local community groups may find taking action to improve their local area difficult.**

(Total for Question 6 = 2 marks)

- 7. Identify TWO problems that non – governmental organisations (NGOs) may face when involved in challenging global situations.
(2 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next page

PROBLEM 1 _____

Question 7 continued

PROBLEM 2 _____

(Total for Question 7 = 2 marks)

8. Explain TWO ways in which sanctions may help to resolve international conflict.
(4 marks)

Answer space continues on the next page

WAY 1 _____

Question 8 continued

WAY 2

(Total for Question 8 = 4 marks)

9. Explain the main functions of the United Nations and NATO.
(6 marks)

Answer space continues on the next two pages

Question 9 continued

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Turn over

Question 9 continued

(Total for Question 9 = 6 marks)

10. 'Press regulation in the UK is unnecessary.'

**Write reasoned arguments to support and oppose this statement.
(10 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next six pages

Question 10 continued

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Question 10 continued

[illegible]

Turn over

Question 10 continued

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Question 10 continued

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Question 10 continued

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Question 10 continued

(Total for Question 10 = 10 marks)

11. ‘Democratically campaigning to change the law is the most effective way of changing behaviour in society.’

How far do you agree with this view?

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered other points of view.

(15 marks)

In your answer, you could consider:

- **citizen participation in politics and society**
- **the role of law in everyday life in dealing with complex problems.**

Answer space continues on the next nine pages

Question 11 continued

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Question 11 continued

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Question 11 continued

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Question 11 continued

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Question 11 continued

[illegible]

Turn over

Question 11 continued

[illegible]

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Question 11 continued

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Question 11 continued

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(Total for Question 11 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 42 MARKS

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS

END OF PAPER